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8	BEFORE THE
9	BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
10	STATE OF CALIFORNIA
11	2012-949
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 2013-949
13	HSUEHFANG CHIFFON CHAO
14	aka HSUEH-FANG CHAO aka HSUEHFANG CHIFFRON CHAO,  A C C U S A T I O N
15	aka HSUEH FANG CHAO 9 Calle Del Mar
16	Pomona, CA 91766
17	Registered Nurse License No. 625740
18	Respondent.
19	Complainant alleges:
20	<u>PARTIES</u>
21	1. Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., R.N. (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her
22	official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board of Registered Nursing, Department of
23	Consumer Affairs.
24	2. On or about September 10, 2003, the Board of Registered Nursing issued Registered
25	Nurse License Number 625740 to Hsuehfang Chiffon Chao aka Hsueh-Fang Chao aka Hsuehfang
26	Chiffron Chao, aka Hsueh Fang Chao (Respondent). The Registered Nurse License was in full
27	force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on November
28	30, 2014, unless renewed.
	1

## **JURISDICTION**

3. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Registered Nursing (Board), under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.

## STATUTORY PROVISIONS

- 4. Section 2750 of the Business and Professions Code ("Code") provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may discipline any licensee, including a licensee holding a temporary or an inactive license, for any reason provided in Article 3 (commencing with section 2750) of the Nursing Practice Act.
- 5. Section 2764 of the Code provides that the expiration of a license shall not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to proceed with a disciplinary proceeding against the licensee or to render a decision imposing discipline on the license. Under section 2811, subdivision (b), of the Code, the Board may renew an expired license at any time within eight years after the expiration.
  - 6. Section 2761 states, in part:

"The board may take disciplinary action against a certified or licensed nurse or deny an application for a certificate or license for any of the following:

- "(a) Unprofessional conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, the following:
- "(1) Incompetence or gross negligence in carrying out usual certified or licensed nursing functions.

"(d) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violating of, or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter [chapter 6, commencing with section 2700] or regulations adopted pursuant to it."

#### **REGULATORY PROVISIONS**

7. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1443, states:

"As used in Section 2761 of the code, "incompetence" means the lack of possession of or the failure to exercise that degree of learning, skill, care and experience ordinarily possessed and exercised by a competent registered nurse as described in Section 1443.5."

8. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1443.5, states:

"A registered nurse shall be considered to be competent when he/she consistently demonstrates the ability to transfer scientific knowledge from social, biological and physical sciences in applying the nursing process, as follows:

- "(1) Formulates a nursing diagnosis through observation of the client's physical condition and behavior, and through interpretation of information obtained from the client and others, including the health team.
- "(2) Formulates a care plan, in collaboration with the client, which ensures that direct and indirect nursing care services provide for the client's safety, comfort, hygiene, and protection, and for disease prevention and restorative measures.
- "(3) Performs skills essential to the kind of nursing action to be taken, explains the health treatment to the client and family and teaches the client and family how to care for the client's health needs.
- "(4) Delegates tasks to subordinates based on the legal scopes of practice of the subordinates and on the preparation and capability needed in the tasks to be delegated, and effectively supervises nursing care being given by subordinates.
- "(5) Evaluates the effectiveness of the care plan through observation of the client's physical condition and behavior, signs and symptoms of illness, and reactions to treatment and through communication with the client and health team members, and modifies the plan as needed.
- "(6) Acts as the client's advocate, as circumstances require, by initiating action to improve health care or to change decisions or activities which are against the interests or wishes of the client, and by giving the client the opportunity to make informed decisions about health care before it is provided."
  - 9. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1444, states, in part:

"A conviction or act shall be considered to be substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a registered nurse if to a substantial degree it evidences the present or

potential unfitness of a registered nurse to practice in a manner consistent with the public health, safety, or welfare."

## **COST RECOVERY**

10. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case. Pursuant to Section 125.3, subdivision (i), of the Code "[n]othing in this section shall preclude a board from including the recovery of the costs of investigation and enforcement of a case in any stipulated settlement."

#### **MEDICATION**

Cardizem IV drip is a Class IV antiarrythmic agent, calcium channel blocker used to control patients with uncontrolled atrial fibrillation or flutter (heart rates greater than 100 beats/minute). Cardizem's side effects include bradycardia (arrhythmia) and hypotension.

## STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 11. On or about May 12, 2009, while on duty as a registered nurse during the night shift in the Direct Observation Unit (DOU) at Queen of Valley Hospital (QVH) in West Covina, California, Respondent was assigned to care for patient SF. Patient SF was admitted into QVH with abdominal and chest pain. While in the intensive care unit (ICU), patient SF developed multiorgan system failure, requiring mechanical intubation and dialysis. She also had episodes of rapid heart rates requiring treatment. Her condition improved and she was transferred to the DOU (telemetry unit step-down unit.)
- 12. Respondent was responsible for starting a Cardizem IV drip for patient SF, which was ordered by her physician on May 12, 2009, at 1800 hours. The Cardizem IV drip was started at 2311 and recorded at 2314. The next documentation was noted in the nurses' notes approximately one hour and forty-five minutes later at 0053 on May 13, 2009, which stated, "Monitor shows 5 seconds pause then bradycardia, hr at 30. Pt unresponsive and breathing shallow. Stopped Cardizem drip and Code Blue called per ACLS protocol." Thereafter, patient SF was transferred back to the ICU. Her condition did not improve. She died on August 8, 2009.

#### CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

## (Incompetence)

13. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2761, subdivisions (a)(1) and (d), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, as defined in California Code of Regulations, title 16, sections 1443 and 1443.5(5) (incompetence), in that Respondent failed to exercise the degree of learning, skill, care and experience ordinarily possessed and exercised by a competent registered nurse by failing to frequently monitor patient SF during the administration of a Cardizem IV drip. Complainant refers to and incorporates all the allegations contained in paragraphs 11 and 12, above, as though set forth fully.

## **PRAYER**

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Registered Nursing (Board) issue a decision:

- Revoking or suspending Registered Nurse License Number 625740, issued to
   Hsuehfang Chiffon Chao aka Hsueh-Fang Chao aka Hsuehfang Chiffron Chao, aka Hsueh Fang
   Chao;
- 2. Ordering Hsueh-Fang Chao aka Hsuehfang Chiffon Chao aka Hsuehfang Chiffron Chao, aka Hsueh Fang Chao to pay the Board the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; and,
  - 3. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: <u>April 22, 2013</u>

LOUISE R. BAILEY, M.ED., R.Y.

**Executive Officer** 

Board of Registered Nursing

State of California

Complainant

LA2013508408